Module 2 Session 4: Excerpt of Integrated Baidoa District Community Action Plan

- Gaps and Solutions Analysis Based on the Eight Criteria IASC Framework and Projects / Activities Prioritized by Displacement Affected Communities through CAPS in Baidoa. Only the first criterium is presented in this excerpt.

The following are the main gaps and potential obstacles to durable solutions in Baidoa as well as tentative/proposed solutions and/or projects:

CRITERIA	GAPS/POTENTIAL OBSTACLES	GENERIC PROPOSED/POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS
a. Long-term safety and security	▪ Ongoing armed insurgency by AS with a negative impact not only on security but also on the state presence, legitimacy and delivery of socio-economic services. ▪ With regards to physical safety, security has generally improved in Baidoa town, but not in the rural areas in the district of Baidoa and other districts of Bay region. ▪ There are not many reported cases of incidents and violence, but IDPs are still vulnerable to violence, especially Gender-based Violence (GBV). ▪ Although informal mechanisms are in place, access to police is still uneven. ▪ IDPs and returnees do not appear to be subject to any restrictions of movements, but it appears that there are de-facto obstacles, which need to be investigated more. ▪ Although coexistence between IDPs and host communities in Baidoa appears to be positive, the current drought-induced displacement of agro-pastoralist	▪ Recovery, reconciliation and safety programmes should prioritize interventions that can make people less vulnerable to violence. ▪ Rule of law and security programme interventions should be scaled up to ensure that IDPs and vulnerable refugees, especially women and children, do not suffer from crime and violence disproportionately more than the rest of the population. ▪ Improving capacity of authorities to provide the same extent of protection to displaced persons as provided to non-displaced persons in areas of displacement, return or relocation. ▪ Allowing displaced persons to choose the durable solution option they consider safe; and allowing them to opt for other durable solutions once the security situation in preferred areas enables safe return or relocation. ▪ Developing conflict resolution and reconciliation programmes for places of integration, return or relocation, to prevent or mitigate conflict and enable social cohesion through inclusive community dialogue, based on context appropriate approaches, including community-based protection mechanisms.

	populations within Bay region risks exacerbating the tensions between IDPs and host communities as there will be more competition over scarce resources.	▪ Designing long-term and context-specific livelihoods, employment and resilience programmes, benefitting displaced persons and host communities for preventing conflict over e.g. scarce resources and services. ▪ Putting in place youth employment programmes as positive alternatives to partaking in violence and conflict and linking it to recovery and durable solutions programmes, where appropriate.

SPECIFIC PROJECTS/INITIATIVIES PRIORITIZED BY DISPLACEMENT AFFECTED COMMUNITIES THROUGH CAPs FOR LONG TERM SAFETY AND SECURITY			
INITIATIVE	LOCATION	STATUS	COMMENT(S)
Construction of Isha police station	Baidoa-Isha village	Completed	With the leadership of Baidoa municipality office, the ministry of internal security of SWS and IOM/RDS supported for the construction of ISHA police station. The project supported by the UN-PBF through MIDNIMO project. The infrastructure is composed of two cell rooms with veranda, four latrines, one guard room and one kitchen. The project contributed to the overall improvement of security in Baidoa.
Construction of Barwaqo police station 1	Baidoa-Barwaqo settlement	Completed	With the leadership of Baidoa municipality office, the ministry of internal security of SWS and IOM/RDS supported for the construction of Barwaqo Police staion-1 at Barwaqo new settlement. the project was funded by JSB. The infrastructure is composed of two cell rooms with veranda, two in built toilets, one guards room and an OB office. This has also contributed to the security improvements in the area.
Construction of Barwaqo police station 2	Baidoa- Barwaqo settlement	Completed	With the leadership of Baidoa municipality office, the ministry of internal security of SWS and IOM-RDS supported for the construction of Barwaqo Police staion-2 at Barwaqo new settlement. The project was funded by JSB. The infrastructure is composed of two cell rooms with veranda, two in built toilets, one

			guards room and an OB office. This has also contributed to the security improvements in the area.
Installations 2 arrays of streetlights for the new IDPs settlements	Baidoa- Barwaqo settlement	Completed	With the leadership of Baidoa municipality office, direct supervision of the Ministry of Water and Energy of SWS, IOM-RDS supported for the installation of street solar lights at Barwaqo new settlement. The project was funded by DFID. The street solar lights contributed to the improvement of security in the area.
Installation of streetlights for 3 streets	Baidoa-Towfiq, Bardale, ADC	Completed	With the leadership of Baidoa municipality office, direct supervision of the Ministry of Water and Energy of SWS, IOM-RDS supported for the installation of street solar lights in Baidoa villages (Towfiq, ADC and Bay Project Road). The project was funded by DFID. The street solar lights contributed to the improvement of security in Baidoa.
Installation of street solar lights	Baidoa-Wadajir-ADC Mubashar-ADC2 street	Planned	With the leadership of village leaders and DAC forums, Danwadaag project funded by DFID is planning to install street solar lights (1500 meters) to one of the streets that joins a cluster of IDPs and host community prioritized by the DACs in their CAPs to facilitate movements, business, and security and protection concerns.
Rehabilitation of school playground with fine soil and levelling.	Baidoa –Hanano and Wadajir community primary schools	Planned	With the leadership of CECs and DAC forums in Hanano and Wadajir and as part of their School improvement plan, the project is planning to rehabilitate schools- Hanano and Wadajir community schools and levelling it with fine soil for physical safety for learners and feel it as recreational centre.